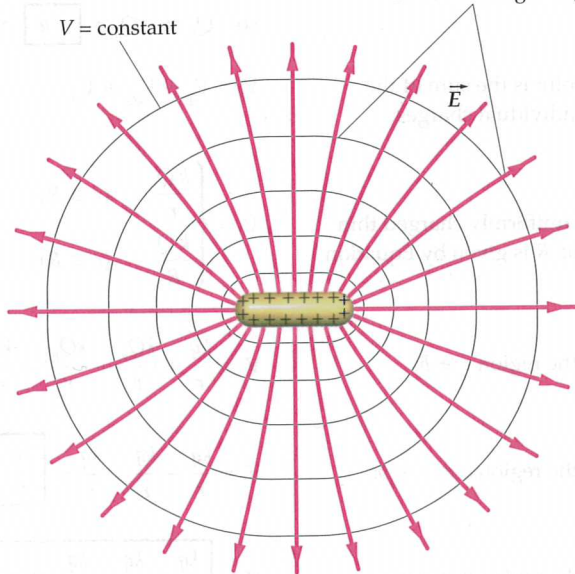


Electric field has always intersect equipotential surfaces at right angles

$V = \text{constant}$

$\vec{E}$



$V = \text{constant}$

$\vec{E}$

